

SIMON POLL
FALL 2016

Table 67
17. Would you say your overall opinion of labor unions is favorable or unfavorable?

	TOTAL	REGION			EDUCATION			IDEOLOGY			PARTY AFFILIATION			BORN-AGAIN			GENDER	
		CHICAGO CITY	CHICAGO SUBURBS	DOWN-STATE	H.S. OR LESS	SOME COLLEGE	COLLEGE +	LIBERAL	MODERAT	CONSER-VATIVE	DEM	IND	REP	YES	NO	NON-CHRISTN	MALE	FEMALE
		(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Base	1000	200	500	300	161	327	507	346	287	332	481	132	304	164	539	284	474	526
NET: Favorable	572 57%	117 59%	281 56%	174 58%	101 63%	188 57%	282 56%	258 75%IJ	164 57%J	124 37%	349 73%LM	69 52%M	112 37%	83 51%	304 56%	178 63%N	258 54%	314 60%
Strongly favorable	310 31%	64 32%	150 30%	96 32%	69 43%FG	110 34%G	131 26%	150 43%IJ	79 28%J	61 18%	206 43%LM	37 28%M	38 13%	44 27%	161 30%	102 36%N	138 29%	172 33%
Somewhat favorable	262 26%	53 27%	131 26%	78 26%	32 20%	78 24%	151 30%E	108 31%J	85 30%J	63 19%	143 30%	32 24%	74 24%	39 24%	143 27%	76 27%	120 25%	142 27%
NET: Unfavorable	359 36%	73 37%	181 36%	105 35%	41 25%	117 36%E	198 39%E	66 19%	102 36%H	185 56%HI	101 21%	48 36%K	182 60%KL	63 38%	201 37%	91 32%	196 41%R	163 31%
Somewhat unfavorable	165 17%	30 15%	73 15%	62 21%C	21 13%	46 14%	98 19%	37 11%	49 17%H	76 23%H	52 11%	21 16%	79 26%KL	31 19%	89 17%	44 15%	83 18%	82 16%
Strongly unfavorable	194 19%	43 22%D	108 22%D	43 14%	20 12%	71 22%E	100 20%E	29 8%	53 18%H	109 33%HI	49 10%	27 20%K	103 34%KL	32 20%	112 21%	47 17%	113 24%R	81 15%
(OTHER/DON'T KNOW)	69 7%	10 5%	38 8%	21 7%	19 12%G	22 7%	27 5%	22 6%	21 7%	23 7%	31 6%	15 11%M	10 3%	18 11%OP	34 6%	15 5%	20 4%	49 9%Q
<<Sigma>>	1000 100%	200 100%	500 100%	300 100%	161 100%	327 100%	507 100%	346 100%	287 100%	332 100%	481 100%	132 100%	304 100%	164 100%	539 100%	284 100%	474 100%	526 100%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D - E/F/G - H/I/J - K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R

SIMON POLL
FALL 2016

Table 68

17. Would you say your overall opinion of labor unions is favorable or unfavorable?

	AGE				RACE				INCOME			EMPLOYMENT			COMPANY TYPE			
	TOTAL	<35	35-50	51-65	66+	WHITE	BLACK	HIS- PANIC	OTHER	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+	FULL- TIME	PART- TIME	RETIRED	NOT EMPLD	PRIVATE	GOV/NON PROFIT
	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Base	1000	133	197	332	279	710	134	46*	69*	257	268	315	488	86*	312	100	286	171
NET: Favorable	572 57%	84 63%	109 55%	177 53%	167 60%	395 56%	91 68%FI	30 65%	36 52%	163 63%L	157 59%	165 52%	260 53%	59 69%MP	192 62%M	53 53%	154 54%	115 67%Q
Strongly favorable	310 31%	44 33%	55 28%	91 27%	103 37%CD	207 29%	57 43%FI	17 37%	18 26%	99 39%L	87 32%L	76 24%	137 28%	25 29%	116 37%M	28 28%	66 23%	70 41%Q
Somewhat favorable	262 26%	40 30%	54 27%	86 26%	64 23%	188 26%	34 25%	13 28%	18 26%	64 25%	70 26%	89 28%	123 25%	34 40%MOP	76 24%	25 25%	88 31%	45 26%
NET: Unfavorable	359 36%	37 28%	81 41%BE	134 40%BE	86 31%	270 38%G	33 25%	13 28%	29 42%G	66 26%	95 35%J	143 45%JK	202 41%NO	20 23%	97 31%	36 36%	120 42%R	44 26%
Somewhat unfavorable	165 17%	21 16%	38 19%	61 18%	37 13%	130 18%G	12 9%	5 11%	12 17%	31 12%	45 17%	61 19%J	93 19%	11 13%	44 14%	16 16%	55 19%	28 16%
Strongly unfavorable	194 19%	16 12%	43 22%B	73 22%B	49 18%	140 20%	21 16%	8 17%	17 25%	35 14%	50 19%	82 26%JK	109 22%N	9 10%	53 17%	20 20%	65 23%R	16 9%
(OTHER/DON'T KNOW)	69 7%	12 9%C	7 4%	21 6%	26 9%C	45 6%	10 7%	3 7%	4 6%	28 11%KL	16 6%L	7 2%	26 5%	7 8%	23 7%	11 11%M	12 4%	12 7%
<<Sigma>>	1000 100%	133 100%	197 100%	332 100%	279 100%	710 100%	134 100%	46 100%	69 100%	257 100%	268 100%	315 100%	488 100%	86 100%	312 100%	100 100%	286 100%	171 100%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H/I - J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R

* small base

Table 69
17. Would you say your overall opinion of labor unions is favorable or unfavorable?

	TOTAL	MILITARY HOUSEHOLD		BELONGS TO LABOR UNION	
		YES	NO	YES	NO
		(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)
Base	1000	607	393	235	752
NET: Favorable	572 57%	346 57%	226 58%	177 75%E	389 52%
Strongly favorable	310 31%	189 31%	121 31%	129 55%E	178 24%
Somewhat favorable	262 26%	157 26%	105 27%	48 20%	211 28%D
NET: Unfavorable	359 36%	220 36%	139 35%	54 23%	302 40%D
Somewhat unfavorable	165 17%	104 17%	61 16%	32 14%	133 18%
Strongly unfavorable	194 19%	116 19%	78 20%	22 9%	169 22%D
(OTHER/DON'T KNOW)	69 7%	41 7%	28 7%	4 2%	61 8%D
----- <<Sigma>>	1000 100%	607 100%	393 100%	235 100%	752 100%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C - D/E

SIMON POLL
FALL 2016

Table 70
18. Do you favor or oppose right-to-work or open-shop laws?

	TOTAL	REGION			EDUCATION			IDEOLOGY			PARTY AFFILIATION			BORN-AGAIN			GENDER	
		CHICAGO CITY	CHICAGO SUBURBS	DOWN-STATE	H.S. OR LESS	SOME COLLEGE	COLLEGE +	LIBERAL	MODERAT	CONSER-VATIVE	DEM	IND	REP	YES	NO	NON-CHRISTN	MALE	FEMALE
		(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Base	1000	200	500	300	161	327	507	346	287	332	481	132	304	164	539	284	474	526
NET: Favorable	480 48%	90 45%	236 47%	154 51%	68 42%	165 50%	244 48%	122 35%	139 48% ^H	211 64% ^{HI}	190 40%	57 43%	193 63% ^{KL}	90 55% ^P	281 52% ^P	104 37%	249 53% ^R	231 44%
Strongly favorable	259 26%	57 29%	120 24%	82 27%	38 24%	91 28%	128 25%	63 18%	60 21%	132 40% ^{HI}	94 20%	32 24%	112 37% ^{KL}	48 29% ^P	160 30% ^P	49 17%	143 30% ^R	116 22%
Somewhat favorable	221 22%	33 17%	116 23%	72 24% ^B	30 19%	74 23%	116 23%	59 17%	79 28% ^H	79 24% ^H	96 20%	25 19%	81 27% ^K	42 26%	121 22%	55 19%	106 22%	115 22%
NET: Unfavorable	242 24%	52 26%	111 22%	79 26%	38 24%	66 20%	138 27% ^F	124 36% ^{IJ}	64 22% ^J	47 14%	155 32% ^M	36 27% ^M	40 13%	24 15%	122 23% ^N	92 32% ^{NO}	142 30% ^R	100 19%
Somewhat unfavorable	88 9%	20 10%	31 6%	37 12% ^C	14 9%	22 7%	52 10%	36 10%	27 9%	23 7%	50 10%	11 8%	23 8%	11 7%	46 9%	30 11%	47 10%	41 8%
Strongly unfavorable	154 15%	32 16%	80 16%	42 14%	24 15%	44 13%	86 17%	88 25% ^{IJ}	37 13% ^J	24 7%	105 22% ^M	25 19% ^M	17 6%	13 8%	76 14% ^N	62 22% ^{NO}	95 20% ^R	59 11%
(OTHER/DON'T KNOW)	278 28%	58 29%	153 31% ^D	67 22%	55 34% ^G	96 29%	125 25%	100 29% ^J	84 29% ^J	74 22%	136 28%	39 30%	71 23%	50 30%	136 25%	88 31%	83 18%	195 37% ^Q
<<Sigma>>	1000 100%	200 100%	500 100%	300 100%	161 100%	327 100%	507 100%	346 100%	287 100%	332 100%	481 100%	132 100%	304 100%	164 100%	539 100%	284 100%	474 100%	526 100%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D - E/F/G - H/I/J - K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R

SIMON POLL
FALL 2016

Table 71
18. Do you favor or oppose right-to-work or open-shop laws?

	AGE				RACE				INCOME			EMPLOYMENT				COMPANY TYPE		
	TOTAL	<35	35-50	51-65	66+	WHITE	BLACK	HIS- PANIC	OTHER	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+	FULL- TIME	PART- TIME	RETIRED	NOT EMPLYD	PRIVATE	GOV/NON PROFIT
	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Base	1000	133	197	332	279	710	134	46*	69*	257	268	315	488	86*	312	100	286	171
NET: Favorable	480 48%	60 45%	84 43%	173 52%C	142 51%	344 48%	64 48%	24 52%	29 42%	115 45%	133 50%	157 50%	235 48%	43 50%	150 48%	48 48%	138 48%	80 47%
Strongly favorable	259 26%	28 21%	36 18%	103 31%BC	79 28%C	182 26%	38 28%	15 33%	16 23%	67 26%	65 24%	87 28%	127 26%	15 17%	89 29%N	28 28%	69 24%	37 22%
Somewhat favorable	221 22%	32 24%	48 24%	70 21%	63 23%	162 23%	26 19%	9 20%	13 19%	48 19%	68 25%	70 22%	108 22%	28 33%MO	61 20%	20 20%	69 24%	43 25%
NET: Unfavorable	242 24%	29 22%	57 29%	80 24%	65 23%	183 26%	24 18%	9 20%	16 23%	50 19%	72 27%J	91 29%J	132 27%	16 19%	72 23%	19 19%	69 24%	56 33%Q
Somewhat unfavorable	88 9%	15 11%	18 9%	31 9%	22 8%	65 9%	10 7%	4 9%	6 9%	24 9%	25 9%	29 9%	45 9%	6 7%	25 8%	11 11%	24 8%	20 12%
Strongly unfavorable	154 15%	14 11%	39 20%B	49 15%	43 15%	118 17%	14 10%	5 11%	10 14%	26 10%	47 18%J	62 20%J	87 18%P	10 12%	47 15%	8 8%	45 16%	36 21%
(OTHER/DON'T KNOW)	278 28%	44 33%D	56 28%	79 24%	72 26%	183 26%	46 34%F	13 28%	24 35%	92 36%KL	63 24%	67 21%	121 25%	27 31%	90 29%	33 33%	79 28%	35 20%
<<Sigma>>	1000 100%	133 100%	197 100%	332 100%	279 100%	710 100%	134 100%	46 100%	69 100%	257 100%	268 100%	315 100%	488 100%	86 100%	312 100%	100 100%	286 100%	171 100%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H/I - J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R
* small base

Table 72
18. Do you favor or oppose right-to-work or open-shop laws?

	TOTAL	MILITARY HOUSEHOLD		BELONGS TO LABOR UNION	
		YES (B)	NO (C)	YES (D)	NO (E)
Base	1000	607	393	235	752
NET: Favorable	480 48%	288 47%	192 49%	95 40%	380 51%D
Strongly favorable	259 26%	155 26%	104 26%	50 21%	207 28%
Somewhat favorable	221 22%	133 22%	88 22%	45 19%	173 23%
NET: Unfavorable	242 24%	149 25%	93 24%	89 38%E	150 20%
Somewhat unfavorable	88 9%	49 8%	39 10%	21 9%	65 9%
Strongly unfavorable	154 15%	100 16%	54 14%	68 29%E	85 11%
(OTHER/DON'T KNOW)	278 28%	170 28%	108 27%	51 22%	222 30%D
----- <<Sigma>>	1000 100%	607 100%	393 100%	235 100%	752 100%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C - D/E

SIMON POLL
FALL 2016

Table 73

19. Would you personally like to see labor unions in the United States have more influence than they have today, the same amount as today, or less influence than they have today?

	REGION			EDUCATION			IDEOLOGY			PARTY AFFILIATION			BORN-AGAIN		GENDER			
	TOTAL	CHICAGO CITY	CHICAGO SUBURBS	DOWN-STATE	H.S. OR LESS	SOME COLLEGE	COLLEGE +	LIBERAL	MODERAT	CONSER-VATIVE	DEM	IND	REP	YES	NO	NON-CHRISTN	MALE	FEMALE
		(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Base	1000	200	500	300	161	327	507	346	287	332	481	132	304	164	539	284	474	526
More influence	303 30%	59 30%	161 32%	83 28%	69 43%FG	107 33%G	126 25%	161 47%IJ	77 27%J	51 15%	208 43%LM	39 30%M	28 9%	45 27%	135 25%	119 42%NO	148 31%	155 29%
The same amount	291 29%	62 31%	137 27%	92 31%	44 27%	83 25%	163 32%F	114 33%J	96 33%J	72 22%	161 33%M	39 30%	71 23%	48 29%	164 30%	74 26%	129 27%	162 31%
Less influence	359 36%	71 36%	183 37%	105 35%	41 25%	112 34%	203 40%E	55 16%	106 37%H	193 58%HI	92 19%	42 32%K	198 65%KL	65 40%P	214 40%P	76 27%	188 40%R	171 33%
Other/Don't know	47 5%	8 4%	19 4%	20 7%	7 4%	25 8%G	15 3%	16 5%	8 3%	16 5%	20 4%	12 9%KM	7 2%	6 4%	26 5%	15 5%	9 2%	38 7%Q
<<Sigma>>	1000 100%	200 100%	500 100%	300 100%	161 100%	327 100%	507 100%	346 100%	287 100%	332 100%	481 100%	132 100%	304 100%	164 100%	539 100%	284 100%	474 100%	526 100%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D - E/F/G - H/I/J - K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R

SIMON POLL
FALL 2016

Table 74
19. Would you personally like to see labor unions in the United States have more influence than they have today, the same amount as today, or less influence than they have today?

	AGE				RACE				INCOME			EMPLOYMENT			COMPANY TYPE			
	TOTAL	<35	35-50	51-65	66+	WHITE	BLACK	HIS- PANIC	OTHER	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+	FULL- TIME	PART- TIME	RETIRED	NOT EMPLYD	PRIVATE	GOV/NON PROFIT
		(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Base	1000	133	197	332	279	710	134	46*	69*	257	268	315	488	86*	312	100	286	171
More influence	303 30%	46 35%	68 35%	92 28%	78 28%	182 26%	66 49%FI	22 48%F	21 30%	103 40%KL	78 29%	75 24%	140 29%	34 40%MO	86 28%	39 39%MO	78 27%	63 37%Q
The same amount	291 29%	50 38%D	58 29%	83 25%	84 30%	215 30%	37 28%	13 28%	14 20%	74 29%	79 29%	97 31%	137 28%	29 34%	96 31%	25 25%	78 27%	60 35%
Less influence	359 36%	31 23%	64 32%	144 43%BCE	97 35%B	283 40%GH	22 16%	11 24%	29 42%GH	63 25%	100 37%J	138 44%J	195 40%NP	19 22%	111 36%N	29 29%	117 41%R	43 25%
Other/Don't know	47 5%	6 5%	7 4%	13 4%	20 7%	30 4%	9 7%	0 0	5 7%	17 7%L	11 4%	5 2%	16 3%	4 5%	19 6%	7 7%	13 5%	5 3%
<<Sigma>>	1000 100%	133 100%	197 100%	332 100%	279 100%	710 100%	134 100%	46 100%	69 100%	257 100%	268 100%	315 100%	488 100%	86 100%	312 100%	100 100%	286 100%	171 100%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H/I - J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R

* small base

SIMON POLL
FALL 2016

Table 75
19. Would you personally like to see labor unions in the United States have more influence than they have today, the same amount as today, or less influence than they have today?

	TOTAL	MILITARY HOUSEHOLD		BELONGS TO LABOR UNION	
		YES (B)	NO (C)	YES (D)	NO (E)
Base	1000	607	393	235	752
More influence	303 30%	184 30%	119 30%	111 47%E	187 25%
The same amount	291 29%	171 28%	120 31%	78 33%	212 28%
Less influence	359 36%	219 36%	140 36%	40 17%	315 42%D
Other/Don't know	47 5%	33 5%	14 4%	6 3%	38 5%
----- <<Sigma>>	1000 100%	607 100%	393 100%	235 100%	752 100%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C - D/E

SIMON POLL
FALL 2016

Table 76

20. I'm going to read two statements about organized labor, then ask you to tell me which comes closer to your own views, even if neither is exactly how you feel. First is...

When everyone in the workplace shares the gains won by the labor union, all workers should have to contribute to the union's costs for negotiating those gains
OR
No American should be required to pay dues to a private organization like a labor union against their will

	TOTAL	REGION			EDUCATION			IDEOLOGY			PARTY AFFILIATION			BORN-AGAIN			GENDER	
		CHICAGO CITY	CHICAGO SUBURBS	DOWN-STATE	H.S. OR LESS	SOME COLLEGE	COLLEGE +	LIBERAL	MODERAT	CONSER-VATIVE	DEM	IND	REP	YES	NO	NON-CHRISTN	MALE	FEMALE
		(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Base	1000	200	500	300	161	327	507	346	287	332	481	132	304	164	539	284	474	526
Everyone pays negotiating costs	443 44%	89 45%	226 45%	128 43%	67 42%	159 49%	217 43%	211 61%IJ	123 43%J	99 30%	266 55%LM	56 42%M	88 29%	58 35%	241 45%N	139 49%N	222 47%	221 42%
Shouldn't be forced to pay dues	500 50%	103 52%	244 49%	153 51%	80 50%	153 47%	263 52%	118 34%	150 52%H	215 65%HI	190 40%	65 49%K	205 67%KL	95 58%P	273 51%	125 44%	230 49%	270 51%
Neither	18 2%	2 1%	12 2%	4 1%	4 2%	3 1%	11 2%	6 2%	4 1%	7 2%	9 2%	2 2%	6 2%	5 3%	7 1%	6 2%	11 2%	7 1%
Other/Don't know	39 4%	6 3%	18 4%	15 5%	10 6%	12 4%	16 3%	11 3%	10 3%	11 3%	16 3%	9 7%M	5 2%	6 4%	18 3%	14 5%	11 2%	28 5%Q
----- <<Sigma>>	1000 100%	200 100%	500 100%	300 100%	161 100%	327 100%	507 100%	346 100%	287 100%	332 100%	481 100%	132 100%	304 100%	164 100%	539 100%	284 100%	474 100%	526 100%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D - E/F/G - H/I/J - K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R

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	AGE					RACE				INCOME			EMPLOYMENT			COMPANY TYPE		
	TOTAL	<35	35-50	51-65	66+	WHITE	BLACK	HIS- PANIC	OTHER	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+	FULL- TIME	PART- TIME	RETIRED	NOT EMPLYD	PRIVATE	GOV/NON PROFIT
	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Base	1000	133	197	332	279	710	134	46*	69*	257	268	315	488	86*	312	100	286	171
Everyone pays negotiating costs	443 44%	56 42%	88 45%	147 44%	136 49%	312 44%	70 52%	20 43%	30 43%	131 51%	124 46%	140 44%	205 42%	37 43%	150 48%	45 45%	111 39%	81 47%
Shouldn't be forced to pay dues	500 50%	70 53%	97 49%	172 52%	125 45%	361 51%G	55 41%	23 50%	36 52%	106 41%	135 50%J	165 52%J	261 53%O	43 50%	140 45%	50 50%	162 57%R	80 47%
Neither	18 2%	3 2%	7 4%D	2 1%	4 1%	11 2%	3 2%	2 4%	1 1%	7 3%	3 1%	4 1%	8 2%	2 2%	6 2%	2 2%	6 2%	3 2%
Other/Don't know	39 4%	4 3%	5 3%	11 3%	14 5%	26 4%	6 4%	1 2%	2 3%	13 5%L	6 2%	6 2%	14 3%	4 5%	16 5%	3 3%	7 2%	7 4%
<<Sigma>>	1000 100%	133 100%	197 100%	332 100%	279 100%	710 100%	134 100%	46 100%	69 100%	257 100%	268 100%	315 100%	488 100%	86 100%	312 100%	100 100%	286 100%	171 100%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H/I - J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R
* small base

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	TOTAL	MILITARY HOUSEHOLD		BELONGS TO LABOR UNION	
		YES	NO	YES	NO
		(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)
Base	1000	607	393	235	752
Everyone pays negotiating costs	443 44%	272 45%	171 44%	130 55%E	309 41%
Shouldn't be forced to pay dues	500 50%	300 49%	200 51%	96 41%	397 53%D
Neither	18 2%	7 1%	11 3%	2 1%	15 2%
Other/Don't know	39 4%	28 5%	11 3%	7 3%	31 4%
<<Sigma>>	1000 100%	607 100%	393 100%	235 100%	752 100%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C - D/E